IV. E. Substantive vs Administrative Requirements

CERCLA Section 121(e)

- "No Federal, State, or local permit shall be required for the portion of any removal or remedial action conducted entirely onsite...selected and carried out in compliance with this section."
- Exemption applies to all administrative requirements, whether or not they are actually styled as "permits"

Why Not Comply with Administrative Requirements?

- Redundant
- Too slow
- Jurisdictional overlap

Substantive vs Administrative Requirements

- Substantive requirements pertain directly to actions or conditions in environment that directly influence activity at site
- Administrative requirements pertain to administrative methods & procedures

Determining Whether a Requirement Is Substantive or Administrative

Consider:

- Basic purpose of requirement
- Potential danger to human health & environment if requirement is not met
- Existence of other requirements at site that would provide functionally equivalent compliance
- Classification of similar or identical requirements as substantive or administrative in other CERCLA situations

Substantive vs Administrative